

LOW POWER 2 VERSION
TRIPLE RANGE HYDROCARBON SENSOR
Non Exd Certified



MSH2-LP2/HC/NC

- ★ Current consumption 8mA at 3V dc
- ★ Uses the same proven technology as the existing Dynamant sensor range
- ★ Drop-in replacement
- ★ No loss of performance

FEATURES

- ★ High resolution infrared sensor measures methane from 0 to 100% volume with a resolution of 0.01 % for 0-5% methane and 0.1% for 5-100% volume.
- ★ Can be configured for either methane, 0-100% or propane 0-2% volume measurements.
- ★ Combines all the features of the well-proven range of Premier hydrocarbon sensors, enabling the accurate measurement of 0-100% vol. methane with one sensor.
- ★ Offers reduced response times when compared with earlier versions.
- ★ Contains all the necessary optics, electronics and firmware to provide a linearised, temperature-compensated output for both methane and propane.
- ★ Choice of output format – digital output (floating point and binary), or industry hi 0.4 to 2 volts.
- ★ User configurable using USB powered Premier Configuration Unit.
- ★ Analogue output is scaleable in % volume or % LEL.
- ★ Enhanced EMC protection
- ★ Internal Flash memory allowing sensor firmware updates via configuration equipment.

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Patent Protection

The sensor design is protected by the following Patents

Great Britain	GB 2 401 432 & GB 2 403 291
Europe	EP 1544603 & EP 1818667-Pending
France	EP [FR] 1544603
Germany	EP [DE] 1544603
Italy	EP [I] 1544603
Switzerland	EP [CH] 1544603
USA	7, 244, 939
Other World Patents Pending	

DESCRIPTION

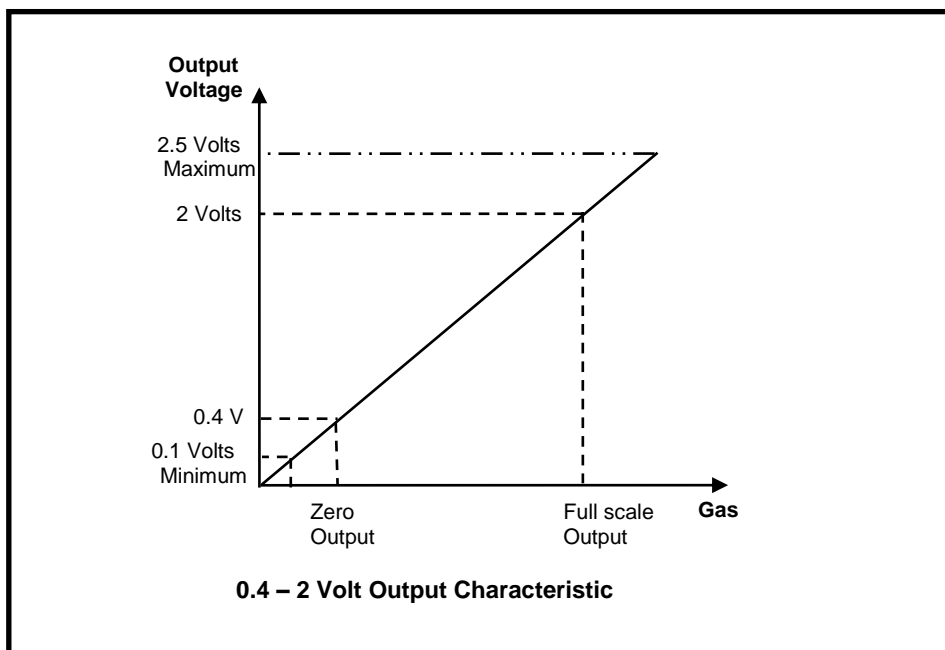
Dynamant infrared sensors operate by using the NDIR principle to monitor the presence of the target gas. The sensor contains a long life tungsten filament infrared light source, an optical cavity into which gas diffuses, a dual temperature compensated pyroelectric infrared detector, an integral semiconductor temperature sensor and electronics to process the signals from the pyroelectric detector.

Outputs

The sensor provides maximum user flexibility by providing the following output options:-

- Industry Standard 0.4 to 2 volt linearised, temperature-compensated output as shown below, or alternative voltages for zero and full-scale outputs.
- Digital output for direct communications with instrument electronics.

The digital output is a UART format comprising 8 data bits, 1 stop bit and no parity. Refer to specification for available baud rates. Contact Dynamant Ltd for protocol details.

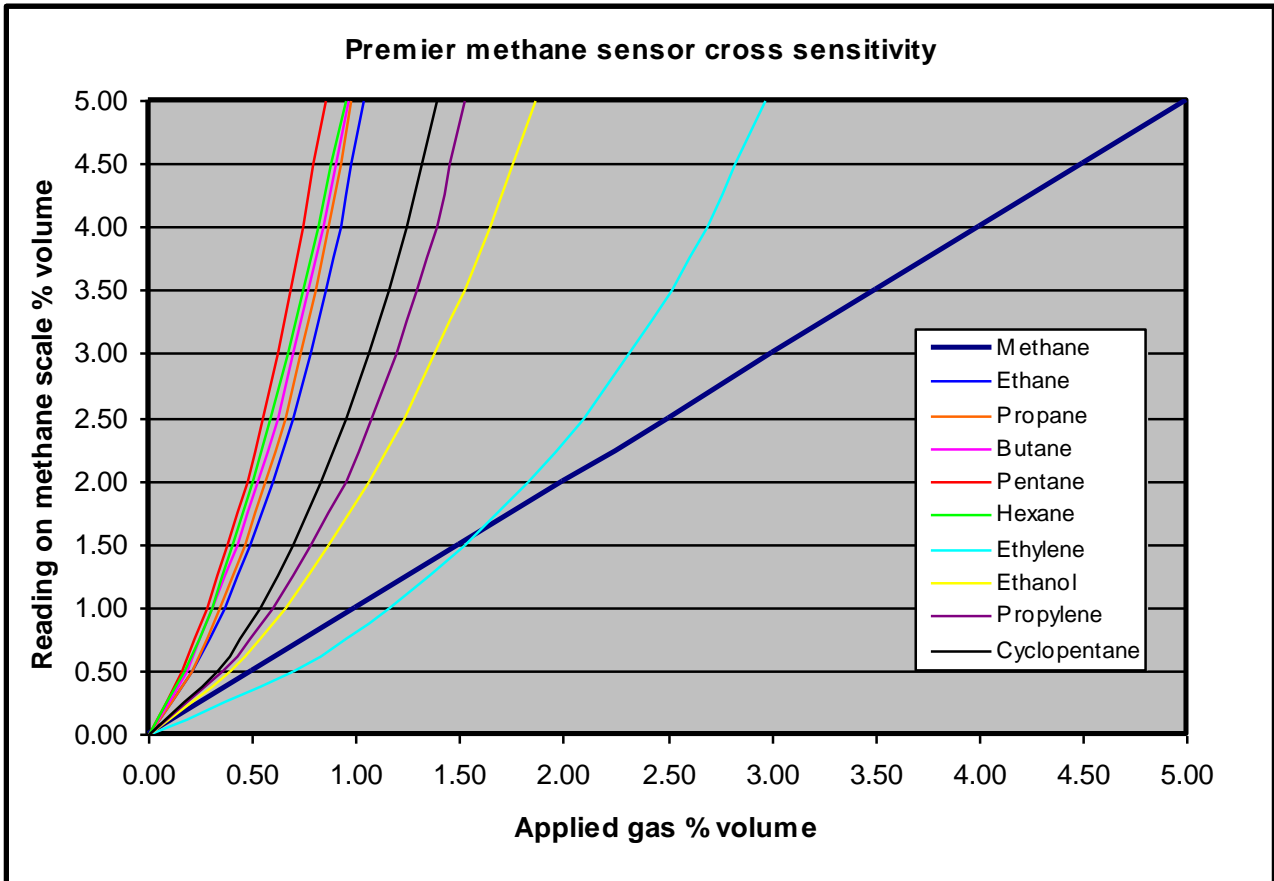


Relative Response Characteristics

The Premier Triple Range Hydrocarbon sensor is calibrated to provide an output signal linearised for 0-100% volume methane during manufacture.

However, the sensor will also respond to a range of other hydrocarbon gases. The following graph shows the relative response to some of the common hydrocarbons.

These characteristics can be used as a guide to setting up the associated instrument alarm levels.

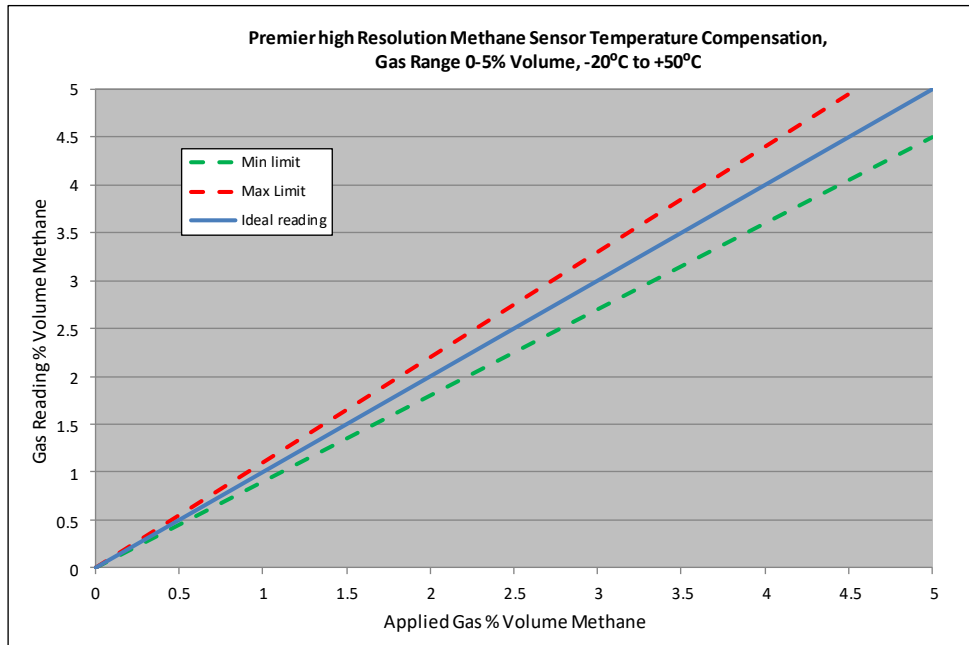


Note – Refer to data sheet TDS0050 for additional cross reference data

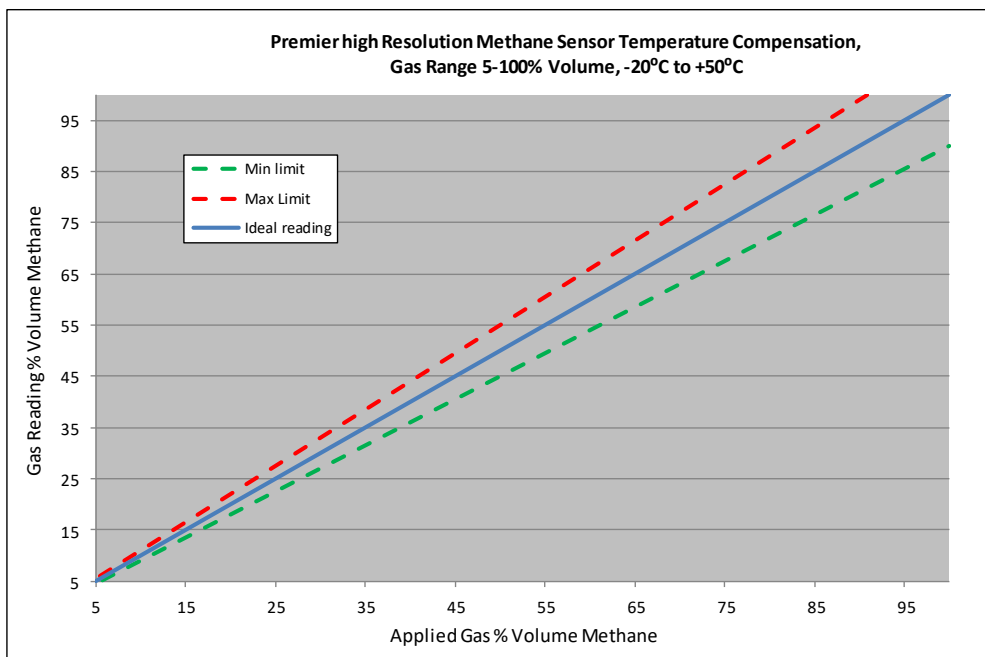
Temperature Compensation

The Premier sensor is temperature compensated over the range of -20°C to +50°C or -40°C to +75°C for the XTR version.

The output variation is $\pm 0.1\%$ volume methane, or $\pm 10\%$ of the applied gas for the range 0 to 5% volume, whichever is greater.



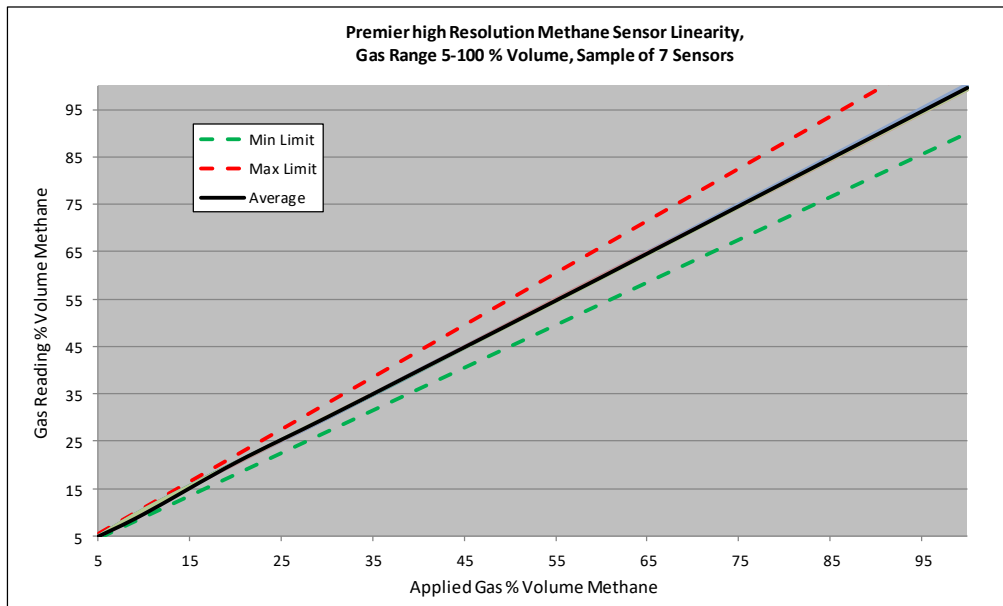
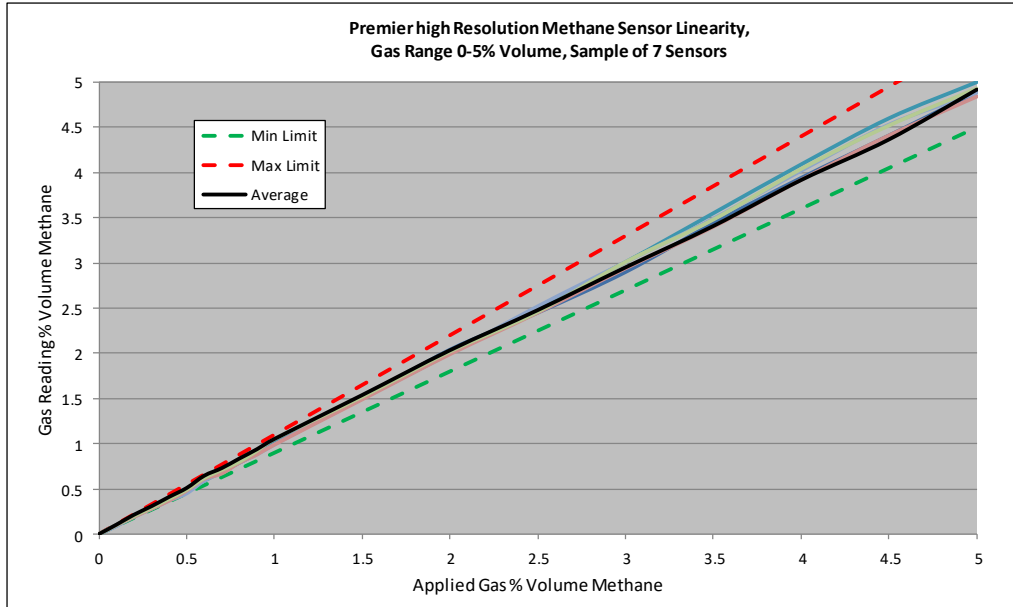
For the range 5% to 100% volume the output variation is $\pm 10\%$ of the applied gas.



Linearity

The linearity at ambient temperature is $\pm 10\%$ of the applied gas across the full measuring range.

The following graphs show linearity over the ranges 0-5% volume and 5-100% volume.



Calibration options

Dynamant recommend a maximum interval of 12 months between calibration checks. A small amount of zero drift can be accommodated by re-zeroing the gas detector against the sensor. The degree of drift that is acceptable should be determined by the user. Note that the subsequent change in gas reading will be greater than the change in zero reading.

The sensor has three ranges in all.

Range 1	0-5% volume methane
Range 2	0-100% volume methane
Range 3	0-2% volume propane or other hydrocarbon

If the sensor requires either a “Zero” or “Span” adjustment, there are two methods that can be used:

1) By using the “Premier Configuration Unit”

When used in conjunction with dedicated PC software, this device uses the data communication pins on the sensor to provide a means of calibration.

2) By using the data communications pins and software written in accordance with the protocol supplied by Dynamant.

Gas calibration is best carried out at 50% of the range for ranges 1, & 3 and at 100% for range 2. Other calibration levels, between 10% and 100% of the range can be used but may affect the accuracy of the readings.

If the calibration gas level is entered incorrectly for any range, there will be an error in the calibration. It is the user’s responsibility to ensure that the calibration procedure is correctly applied. Checks on the correct calibration gas level that are used during span operations should be implemented within the calibration routine of the host gas detector’s firmware.

Note: a zero calibration must always be carried out before a span calibration.

Sensor warm-up time

When power is first applied to the sensor, the voltage at the output pin is held at a pre-determined level. The default setting for this start-up value is the “zero gas” value. This condition is maintained for a default “warm-up” time of 45 seconds, after this time the output voltage represents the calculated gas value. Sensors can take up to 1 minute to indicate the correct gas reading.

Note: the sensor can calculate any reading from -100% FSD to +200% FSD in the first minute. The output value that is read using the communications pins is always held at -250% FSD during the “warm-up” time.

Both the voltage at the output pin during the “warm-up” time, and the duration of the “warm-up” time can be pre-programmed to alternative values at the time of ordering sensors.

Temperature transients and gas flow rates.

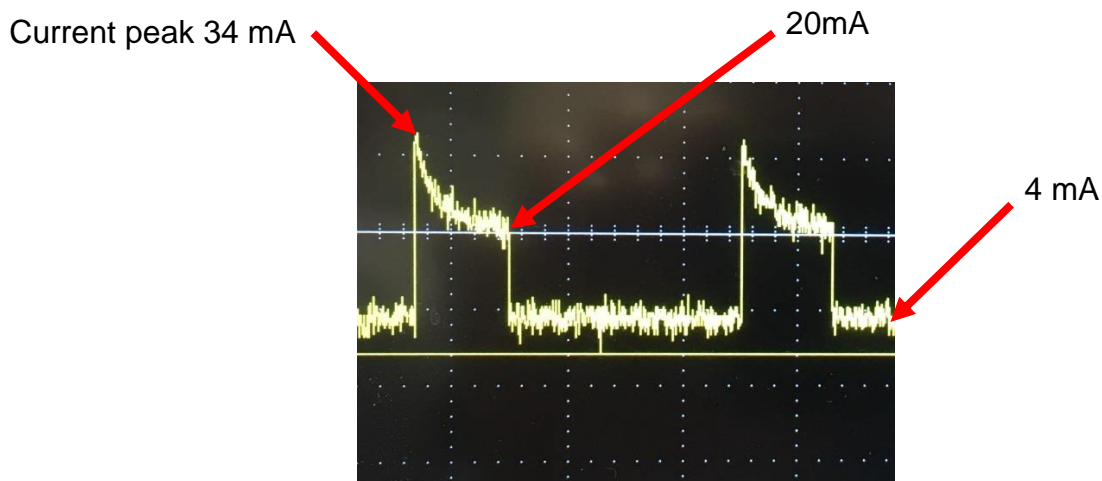
The Premier sensor employs a pyroelectric detector, the output from which can be disrupted by sudden changes in temperature. If there is an excessive change in the ambient temperature, gas sample temperature or flow rate, then the output signal will be momentarily frozen. Correct operation is restored when the effects of the transient have settled. Rates of change in the ambient temperature should be restricted to 2°C/minute and gas flow rates kept below 600 cc/minute.

Power supply considerations

The sensor power supply rise time must be less than 50 mS to ensure correct operation. Operation outside the range of 3 – 5 V dc will result in either fault indication, or the sensor will not function correctly.

The current consumption varies during the program cycle as shown below. The peak current is around 34mA whilst the infrared source is powered, falling to around 20mA, and the current whilst the source is turned off is around 4mA.

The net average current with a 3V power supply is 8mA. The average power consumption is 24mW.



Current waveform for Premier Low Power 2 sensor

Sensor over-range condition

The sensor will continue to provide an output up to a pre-determined percentage of the full scale value; at this point the reading is clamped, regardless of any further increase in detected gas level. The over-range value should be specified when ordering; choose from the following values 100%, 125%, 150% and 200% The linearity of the output is only guaranteed up to the full scale for the sensor; the over-range condition for the host instrument should therefore be determined by the user.

Sensor fault indication

The sensor constantly performs checks on the internal memory contents, the incoming supply voltage and the analogue signal values. These checks are used to ensure that the sensor is operating within its correct parameters, and that no internal faults have developed.

If a fault condition is detected:

- 1) the output will be set to 0V.
- 2) The output value that is read when using the communications pins, instead of the voltage output pin, will be set to -250% full-scale.

As mentioned in the “Sensor warm-up time” section above, the voltage at the output pin during the warm-up time can be specified when ordering sensors.

Digital interface

The digital communication pins “RX” and “TX” operate at a 2.8V logic level. When interfacing to external circuitry that uses a higher voltage level it is necessary to limit the current that can flow. The external voltage level should be 5V maximum and a 3K3 resistor should be used in series with each communication pin.

The Rx and Tx voltage limits are as follows:

RX - VIH: Input ‘High’ minimum voltage - $0.8 V_{DD} = 2.24V$

RX - VIL: Input ‘Low’ maximum voltage - $0.2 V_{DD} = 0.56V$

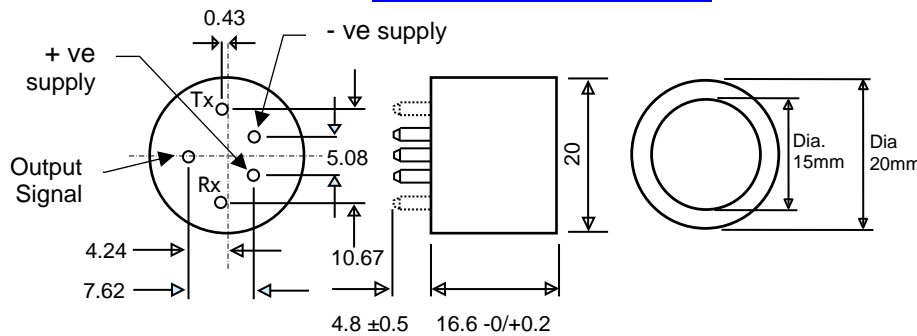
TX - VOH: Output ‘High’ minimum voltage - $V_{DD} - 0.7 = 2.1$

TX - VOL: Output ‘Low’ maximum voltage - $0.6V$

Refer to tds0045 Communication Protocol for further details.
Contact Dynament Ltd. to obtain the document.

SPECIFICATION @ 20°C (68°F) ambient temperature	
Operating Voltage Range:	3.0 – 5.0 V d.c.
Operating Current:	Average current 8mA. See diagram on page 8
Programmable Output Voltage Ranges:	0.4V to 2.0V d.c.
Methane measuring range:	0-5%, 0-100% volume, or both
Propane measuring range:	0-2% volume
Resolution:	0.01% for readings up to 5% volume methane 0.1% for readings from 5% up to 100% volume methane 0.01% propane for all readings
Linearity:	The output is linear within $\pm 10\%$ of the applied gas, or $\pm 0.05\%$ volume, whichever is greater.
Warm up time:	To final zero $\pm 2\%$ full-scale: approximately 1 minute, some sensors may take longer
Accuracy:	$\pm 10\%$ of the applied gas @ 20°C (68°F), 1 bar pressure,.
Pressure	$\pm 5\%$ of the calibration pressure to maintain the accuracy limits
Methane response Time T₅₀:	<10s
Methane response Time T₉₀:	<30s
Propane response Time T₅₀:	<10s
Propane response Time T₉₀:	<30s
Zero Repeatability:	$\pm 0.05\%$ volume methane
Span Repeatability:	$\pm 0.1\%$ volume methane at 5% applied gas. $\pm 2\%$ volume methane at 100% applied gas.
Long term zero drift:	$\pm 0.05\%$ volume methane per month
Operating temperature range:	-20°C to +50°C (-4°F to 122°F)
Temperature performance over the range -20°C to +50°C(-4°F to 122°F): <small>* May not be applicable when using gas cross-reference factors</small>	$\pm 0.1\%$ volume or $\pm 10\%$ of applied gas up to 50% of full scale, $\pm 15\%$ of applied gas from 50% to 100% of full scale, or 2% of full scale whichever is greater over the range.
Temperature performance over the range -40°C to +75°C(-40°F to 167°F): <small>* May not be applicable when using gas cross-reference factors</small>	$\pm 0.1\%$ volume or $\pm 10\%$ of applied gas up to 50% of full scale, $\pm 15\%$ of applied gas from 50% to 100% of full scale, or 2% of full scale whichever is greater over the range -40°C to +75°C (-40°F to 167°F)
Storage temperature range:	-20°C to +50°C (-4°F to 122°F) -40°C to +75°C (-40°F to 167°F) for XTR version
Humidity range:	0 to 95% RH non-condensing.
Digital signal format:	8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity. 2.8V logic level
Standard baud rates:	38,400, 19,200, 9600, 4800
User configurable parameters and functions:	Zero output voltage Full-scale output voltage Sensor 'zero' function Sensor 'span' function Over-range value
MTBF:	> 5 years
Weight :	15 grams

MECHANICAL DETAIL



NOTES

1. TOLERANCE: +/- 0.15 UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED.
2. RECOMMENDED PCB SOCKET
WEARNES CAMBION LTD
CODE: 450-3326-01-06-00.
3. **USE ANTI-STATIC PRECAUTIONS WHEN HANDLING**
4. **DO NOT CUT PINS**
5. **DO NOT SOLDER DIRECTLY TO PINS**
6. THE LABELLING ADDS UP TO 0.2 TO THE OUTER DIAMETER, AND UP TO 0.2 TO THE OVERALL HEIGHT

All dimensions are in millimetres. Pins viewed from underside
Diameter of pins = 1.5 +/- 0.05
Tx & Rx communication connections are available as either pads or pins

Warranty information

All Dynament Premier sensors carry a five-year warranty against defects in materials and workmanship. The warranty is invalidated if the sensors are used under conditions other than those specified in this data sheet.

Particular attention should be paid to the following criteria:

- **Observe the correct supply polarity**
- **Do not exceed the maximum rated supply voltage of 5V**
- **Do not solder directly to the sensor pins**
- **Do not expose the sensor to corrosive gases such as hydrogen sulphide**
- **Do not allow condensation to take place within the sensor**

Dynament reserve the right to alter technical specifications, without prior notice, when it is appropriate to implement a technical enhancement that leads to improved performance. Should any changes be required that could affect the customer's use of the product, Dynament will endeavour to contact customers directly to inform them of the changes.

Ordering Details

In order to completely specify the type of sensor that is required, the customer needs to provide the following information:-

- An Order Code (see below) that specifies the sensors' basic physical and electrical characteristics.
- The sensor configuration requirements.

EXAMPLE OF ORDER CODES

MSH2 – LP2 / HC / NC / 3 / V / P / F

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Option

FILTER : BLANK = OMITTED
F = FITTED

SUPPLY POLARITY : P = Positive

OUTPUT TYPE: Voltage

NUMBER OF PINS : 3, 4 or 5

NON-CERTIFIED

SENSOR TYPE : HC

LOW POWER 2

CONFIGURATION OPTIONS
(To be stated on customer order in addition to the Order Code)

1. Output voltage for zero.
2. Output voltage for span.
3. Sensitivity e.g. 0.4 – 2.4V = 5% volume CO2
4. Communication speed – 38,400 baud (default), specify alternative rate if required.
5. Over-range value: 100%, 125%, 150% and 200% of full-scale value.